



**CALCASIEU PARISH
DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
POLICY & PROCEDURE MANUAL**

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| Chapter | Effective Date |
| Chapter 3 - Human Resources | 01/01/2011 |
| Section | Revision Date (If Applicable) |
| 03-01.01 Americans with Disabilities Act | 09/21/2022; 03/12/2025 |

I. Policy

The Calcasieu Parish District Attorney's Office ("CPDAO") is fully committed to ensuring compliance with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act and its Amending Act of 2008 (collectively "ADA") to include:

- Title I: Prohibits discrimination against qualified individuals with disabilities in all employment practices, including recruitment, hiring, advancement, compensation, fringe benefits, job training and other terms, conditions and privileges of employment. Upon request, the CPDAO shall engage in an interactive process and may approve a reasonable accommodation, unless the Requestor is not a qualified individual; doing so poses an undue hardship to the agency; or poses a direct threat to the health or safety of the individual with a disability or others.
- Title II: Ensures qualified individuals with disabilities have equal access to the full range of programs, services, activities and facilities of the agency. Upon request, the CPDAO may provide a reasonable accommodation, unless the Requestor is not a qualified individual; doing so would fundamentally alter the nature of the agency's service, program or activity; or poses a direct threat to the health and safety of the individual with a disability or others.

II. Purpose

The purpose of this policy is to outline the CPDAO's standards and procedures for purposes of ADA compliance.

III. Applicability

This policy applies to all CPDAO employees, applicants for employment and members of the general public that receive services from the CPDAO.

IV. Definitions

- A. Disability:** Under the ADA, an individual with a disability is a person who:
1. Has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one (1) or more major life activities;
 2. Has a record of such impairment; or
 3. Is regarded as having such impairment as described in Item #1 above.
- B. Impairment:** Any physiological, mental or psychological disorder or condition, including those that are episodic or in remission, that substantially limits one (1) or more major life activities when active.
- C. Substantially Limits:** An impairment that prevents the ability of an individual to perform one (1) or more major life activities as compared to most people in the general population when taking into consideration factors such as the nature, severity, duration and long-term impact of the condition. Such consideration must be regardless of any mitigating measures such as modifications, auxiliary aids or medications used to lessen the effects of the condition (except for use of ordinary eyeglasses or contact lenses).
- D. Major Life Activities:**
1. Generally, caring for oneself, performing manual tasks, seeing, hearing, eating, sleeping, walking, standing, sitting, reaching, lifting, bending, speaking, breathing, learning, reading, concentrating, thinking, communicating, interacting with others and working; and
 2. The operation of a major bodily function, including functions of the immune system, special sense organs and skin; normal cell growth; and digestive, genitourinary, bowel, bladder, neurological, brain, respiratory, circulatory, cardiovascular, endocrine, hemic, lymphatic, musculoskeletal and reproductive functions. The operation of a major bodily function includes the operation of an individual organ within a body system.
- E. Essential Functions:** The fundamental and primary job duties of a position. Considerations in determining whether a function is essential include such factors as the written job description; whether the reason the position exists is to perform that function; the limited number of employees available to perform that function; and the degree of expertise required to perform the function.
- F. Qualified Individual:**
1. Under Title I, an individual with a disability who meets the requisite skill, experience and education requirements for the position and who can perform the essential functions of the position held or applied for, with or without reasonable accommodation(s).
 2. Under Title II, an individual with a disability who meets the essential eligibility requirements for the receipt of services or the participation in programs or activities provided by the CPDAO, with or without reasonable accommodation(s).

G. Reasonable Accommodations:

1. Under Title I, a modification or adjustment to the work environment that will enable a qualified individual with a disability to:
 - a. Participate in the testing, application and/or interview process;
 - b. Perform the essential functions of the job; or
 - c. Provide equal opportunity to the benefits and privileges of employment.
2. Under Title II, a modification that permits an individual with a disability to effectively communicate with the CPDAO and/or ensure equal opportunity relative to the CPDAO's programs, services, activities and facilities.

H. Undue Hardship: An accommodation that would be unduly costly, extensive, substantial or disruptive, in light of factors such as the size of the agency, the resources available and the nature of the agency's business operations.

I. Direct Threat: A significant risk of substantial harm to the health and safety of an individual with a disability or others that cannot be eliminated or reduced by reasonable accommodation.

J. ADA Coordinator: The CPDAO representative responsible for facilitating the interactive, evaluation process relative to any request for accommodation, whose name and contact information is provided below.

Name: Ashley N. Duhon
Title: Executive Officer
Address: 901 Lakeshore Drive, Suite 800
Lake Charles, Louisiana 70601
Telephone: (337)437-3283
Email: aduhon@cpdao.org

V. Procedures for Requesting a Reasonable Accommodation

It is the responsibility of the qualified individual with a disability to request a reasonable accommodation(s) when needed. To do so, the individual:

- May initiate a request either verbally or in writing. If in writing, the qualified individual with a disability should complete the Request for Accommodation Form. If the individual needs assistance to complete the request form, the CPDAO will provide such assistance;
- Must submit the request to the appropriate person for the nature of the accommodation requested (as further explained below); and
- Must timely and cooperatively participate in the interactive process (as further described therein).

If the accommodation request is from a CPDAO employee, he/she may be required, as part of the interactive process, to provide the ADA Coordinator with medical documentation from their health care provider describing the nature of the disability and the functional limitations thereof.

A. Employment (Title I)

1. Application/Testing Process

A qualified individual with a disability may address an accommodation request relative to the application and/or testing process to the CPDAO representative identified in the vacancy announcement for the job being sought. The CPDAO representative shall notify and collaborate with the ADA Coordinator to address the accommodation request.

2. Interview Process

If contacted for an interview, a qualified individual with a disability should notify the hiring manager at that time if an accommodation is needed in order to participate in the interview and, if so, the nature of the accommodation. The hiring manager shall notify and collaborate with the ADA Coordinator to address the accommodation request.

3. Performance of Essential Functions

A qualified individual with a disability may address an accommodation request related to the performance of the essential functions of a job to the following:

- a. If needed prior to or at the time of hire for a position, the accommodation request should be submitted to the person with whom the individual interviewed.
- b. If employed by the CPDAO and needed for the current job held, the accommodation request should be addressed to the immediate supervisor.

The interviewer or immediate supervisor shall notify and collaborate with the ADA Coordinator to address the accommodation request. Such requests must include the duties the individual is unable to perform and the accommodation(s) requested. Such accommodations may include job restructuring, use of accrued paid leave (or once exhausted, unpaid leave), modified or part-time work schedules, acquiring equipment or reassignment.

4. Benefits and Privileges of Employment

An employee seeking an accommodation related to the benefits and/or privileges associated with employment should notify the immediate supervisor. The immediate supervisor shall notify and collaborate with the ADA Coordinator to address the accommodation request. Such requests should include the benefits and/or privileges of employment in which the individual is unable to participate

and the accommodation requested. Such accommodations may include restructuring work areas, lunchrooms, break rooms, training rooms and restrooms to make them available and accessible to all employees.

NOTE: Guidelines that govern facility standards are based on the date of original construction. Additional guidelines may apply when renovations or alterations are undertaken. The CPDAO shall coordinate construction and renovation in conjunction with appropriate state/parish departments, as well as building code, regulatory and leasing entities, as applicable.

5. Pregnancy, Childbirth or Related Medical Condition

In accordance with *LSA-R.S. 23:341-342*, an applicant or employee with limitations arising from pregnancy, childbirth or related medical conditions may request an accommodation to the immediate supervisor. The immediate supervisor shall notify and collaborate with the ADA Coordinator to address the accommodation request. Such accommodations may include, but are not limited to: providing more frequent, compensated break periods; providing a private place, other than a bathroom stall, for purposes of expressing breast milk; modifying food or drink policy; and other accommodations that permit the individual to reduce or eliminate the need for leave.

NOTE: Accommodation requests and information collected during the associated interactive process shall be limited to only those individuals with a business need-to-know.

B. Effective Communication (Title II)

A qualified individual with a speech, hearing or vision impairment may request an accommodation to the ADA Coordinator and shall be furnished with appropriate auxiliary aids and services so that the individual can participate equally in the CPDAO's programs, services and activities. Such auxiliary aids may include qualified sign language interpreters, documents in Braille and other ways of making information and communication accessible. Anyone who requires an auxiliary aid or service for effective communication should contact the ADA Coordinator as soon as possible but no later than 48 hours before the scheduled event.

C. Modifications to Policies, Procedures or Facilities (Title II)

A qualified individual with a disability seeking modifications to policies, procedures or facilities for equal opportunity to enjoy the CPDAO's programs, services and activities should contact the ADA Coordinator. Such requests should include the specific program, service or facility that the individual is unable to access and the accommodation(s) requested.

VI. Interactive Process – Evaluation of Accommodation Requests

Upon receipt, the individual to whom an accommodation request was submitted must immediately notify the ADA Coordinator. The ADA Coordinator shall:

- Document the request, if not submitted in writing by the Requestor, on the Request for Accommodation Form;
- Notify the Requestor, if he/she is a current CPDAO employee, whether a completed Medical Inquiry Form from a health care provider is required;
- Engage in an interactive process involving consultation with the Requestor, the treating physician (if applicable) and agency leadership;
- Confer with the Louisiana Rehabilitation Services and/or Job Accommodation Network (JAN), as deemed appropriate, to help evaluate the availability of accommodation options and resources related thereto;
- Where appropriate, discuss any alternative, equally effective accommodations with the Requestor;
- Recommend to, and secure approval from the District Attorney or his designee, as to the final determination of the accommodation request; and
- Notify the Requestor, in writing, of the final determination, including information regarding the internal grievance procedure.

Individuals with disabilities are encouraged to suggest accommodations based upon their own life and/or work experiences. Such requested accommodations will be duly considered. Nonetheless, the CPDAO reserves the right to select an equally effective accommodation that may be less expensive or impactful on business operations. All accommodation requests will be evaluated thoroughly and objectively on a case-by-case basis.

VII. Internal Complaint Procedure

The following internal grievance procedures are available to individuals with disabilities for resolution of complaints regarding the disposition of an accommodation request or asserting any action that would be prohibited by the ADA:

- A. Employees:** The following grievance procedure is established for CPDAO employees in order to meet the requirements of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act as amended and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

According to these laws, CPDAO certifies that all citizens shall have the right to submit a grievance on the basis of disability in policies or practices regarding employment, services, activities, facilities or benefits provided by the CPDAO. When filing a grievance, employees must provide detailed information to allow an investigation, including the date, location and description of the problem. The grievance must be in writing and must include the name, address and telephone number of the complainant. *Upon request, alternative means of filing complaints, such as personal interviews or a tape recording, will be made available for individuals with disabilities upon request.* The complaint should be submitted by the complainant or his/her designee as soon as possible, but not

later than 90 days after the alleged violation. Complaints must be signed and sent to:

Ashley. Duhon, Executive Officer (ADA Coordinator)
901 Lakeshore Drive, Suite 800
Lake Charles, Louisiana 70601
Email: aduhon@cpdao.org

Within 15 calendar days after receiving the complaint, the ADA Coordinator will meet with the complainant to discuss the complaint and possible resolution. Within 15 calendar days after the meeting, the ADA Coordinator will respond in writing. Where appropriate, the response shall be in a format accessible to the complainant. The response will explain the position of the CPDAO and offer options for resolving the complaint.

If the response by the ADA Coordinator does not satisfactorily resolve the issue, the complainant or his/her designee may appeal the decision of the ADA Coordinator. Appeals must be made within 15 calendar days after receipt of the response. Appeals must be directed to the District Attorney or his/her designee.

Within 15 calendar days after receiving the appeal, the District Attorney or his/her designee will meet with the complainant to discuss the complaint and to discuss possible resolutions. Within 15 calendar days after the meeting, the District Attorney or his/her designee will provide a response in writing. When appropriate, the response shall be in a format accessible to the complainant. The response shall be accompanied by a final resolution of the complaint. The ADA Coordinator shall maintain the files and records of the CPDAO pertaining to the complaints filed for a period of three (3) years after resolution of the complaint.

B. Applicants or General Public: Complaints regarding the application/testing/interview process or accessibility of a program, service or activity of the CPDAO may be addressed to Ashley N. Duhon, Executive Officer, by writing to 901 Lakeshore Drive, Suite 800, Lake Charles, Louisiana 70601 or calling (337)437-3283 or via email to aduhon@cpdao.org.

All individuals have a right to a prompt and equitable resolution. Individuals or classes of individuals who believe they have been subjected to discrimination based on disability have several ways to file a grievance. Under Title II, filing a grievance with the entity's ADA Coordinator, filing a complaint with a federal agency or filing a lawsuit may be done independently of others.

VIII. Protections

No individual shall be discriminated or retaliated against, coerced, intimidated, threatened, harassed or interfered with for:

- Making an accommodation request;
- Opposing any act or practice made unlawful by the ADA;

- Filing a charge, testifying, assisting or otherwise participating in an investigation, proceeding or hearing to enforce any provision of the ADA;
- Aiding or encouraging another individual in the exercise of any right granted or protected by the ADA; or
- Having a family, business, social or other relationship or association with an individual with a known disability.

IX. Public Notice

To ensure accessibility by all interested persons, this policy shall be made available on the CPDAO’s public website located at www.calcasieuda.org, as well as a notice posted conspicuously for access by the public in the office of the CPDAO.

X. Documentation

Forms associated with this policy are available at www.calcasieuda.org, via the CPDAO’s <PUBLIC> drive in the folder entitled “Americans with Disabilities Act” or by request to the ADA Coordinator.

- Request for Accommodation Request
- Medical Inquiry Form

XI. Confidentiality

All documentation obtained as part of an accommodation request, including medical and other relevant information, shall be maintained as confidential records, separate from the employee’s personnel file, and subject to disclosure only as allowed by law or with the individual’s permission.

XII. Additional Resources

For additional resources, individuals with disabilities may contact Rikki Nicole David, State ADA Coordinator, at rikki.david@la.gov or (225)342-1243.

Individuals may also contact or file a complaint with the following:

- U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) pursuant to Title I (29 CFR § 1630.1 – 1630.16) at (800)669-4000, (800)669-6820 (TTY for Deaf/Hard of Hearing callers only) or (844)234-5122 (ASL Video Phone for Deaf/Hard of Hearing callers only).
- Louisiana Commission on Human Rights pursuant to *LSA-R.S. 23:323, et seq* at (225)342-6969; or
- U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ), Civil Rights Division, pursuant to Title II (28 CFR § 35.101 – 35.190) at (202)514-3847 or (202)514-0716 (TTY for Deaf/Hard of Hearing callers only).

Be advised that strict time limitations apply for filing complaints with these governmental agencies.
